

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Criminal Justice: Unit 2 Review**

Directions: Using the word bank provided, fill in the correct legal term for each definition in column A.

<b>Word Bank</b>			
Expectation of privacy	Unlawful Arrest	Arrest	Miranda Rights
Exclusionary Rule	Excessive Force	Warrant	Probable Cause

<b>A: Definition</b>	<b>B: Legal Term</b>
document issued by a legal or government official authorizing the police or some other body to make an arrest, search premises, or carry out some other action relating to the administration of justice	
More force than is necessary to make the arrest	
Evidence obtained illegally by the police can't be used at trial; any evidence seized at the wrongful arrest will be excluded at trial	
The reasonable amount of privacy a person expects in an area. It is the lowest for walking out in public and the highest in the home	
To seize someone by legal authority and take them into custody	
The seizure of a person without probable cause or outside of proper legal procedure.	
Exists when an officer reasonably believes, under the circumstances, that a crime has been committed and the suspect did it	
Type of notification customarily given by police to criminal suspects in police custody advising them of their rights	

Directions: Determine whether each statement below is true or false. If the statement is false, correct it on the line provided.

1. An officer can search a person's home without a warrant if the person isn't present. True / False

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2. An officer must read a person's miranda rights at the time of arrest. True / False

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3. U.S. citizens are protected against unreasonable search and seizure by the 4th amendment.  
True / False

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4. If evidence is seized from a crime scene unlawfully, the entire case is dismissed. True / False

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5. Law enforcement officers need a search warrant to search someone's home because inside the home there is the highest expectation of privacy. True / False

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6. A civil arrest warrant is issued when someone has missed their court appearance. True / False

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7. If someone is suspected of drunk driving and is pulled over, their car cannot be searched without a warrant. True / False

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8. An arrest can only officially occur if the police officer physically restrains the suspect. True / False

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Directions: Fill in the blanks below with the correct term or phrase.

1. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a document signed by a judge which authorizes police officers to look for certain items, usually based upon probable cause.

2. An \_\_\_\_\_ occurs when the suspect being detained reasonably believes that he or she is not free to leave.

3. Arrests must be based on \_\_\_\_\_. This means the officer has a reasonable belief, based on facts that can be articulated, that the suspect has committed a crime.

4. If an officer is found to have used \_\_\_\_\_ - acting more aggressively than necessary to make the arrest- that can be a violation of the suspect's Constitutional rights and the suspect might have a civil cause of action against the officer and even the law enforcement agency.

5. Within a short period of time, usually no more than 48 hours, the suspect will make a first appearance in front of a judge. At this time, the suspect will be informed of the charges against him or her, which is known as an \_\_\_\_\_.

6. An arrest occurs the moment a law enforcement officer takes the suspect into \_\_\_\_\_, which is when the officer has taken away the suspect's freedom of action in some significant way.

7. \_\_\_\_\_ is the study of victimization, including the psychological effects on victims, relationships between victims and offenders, and the interactions between victims and the criminal justice system